World History Benchmark Review Write the answer on the line. DO NOT WRITE THE LETTER.

Greece and Rome

1.	Ideas of both Greco-Roman and Judeo-Christian thought share the			
2.	and			
	democratic ideals are links from Judeo-Christian tradition.			
3.	Whose ideal government included state regulation and rule by "philosopher-kings."			
4.	The main function of the Roman Senate was similar to which branch of the United States?			
5.	Why was the Roman republic Created?			
6.	Which philosopher shared John Locke's belief that the executive and legislative branches of government should be separate.			
7.	Define natural rights			
Write the beliefs of the following philosophers.				
8.	Jean-Jacques Rousseau			
9.	John Locke			
10.	. James Madison			
11.	Charles-Louis Montesquieu			
12.	Thomas Hobbes			
13.	Thomas Jefferson			

- a. direct democracy
- b. developed theory that government contains 3 branches of government
- c. social contract: strong ruler should rule. People are naturally evil
- d. Plato
- e. Montesquieu
- f. In order to keep individuals from becoming too powerful
- g. Legislative
- h. Equality and human rights
- i. Right to life, liberty, and property
- j. Father of the constitution
- k. Wrote the Declaration of Independence
- 1. Emphasis on justice
- m. Natural rights should be protected by the government

unequal treatment Industrial Revolution (science) Cleanliness prevents infection Freedom of speech, assembly and press		i. it is lighter and more durable j. places limits on the monarch k. to ensure basic rights of the	y	
14. What is the Magna Carta?				
15.	25. What was the importance of the following documents from the Enlightenment: Magna Carta, the English Bill of Rights, and the French Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen?			
16.	6. What are some freedoms listed in the Bill of Rights?			
17.	. Why was the Bill of Rights added to the Constitution?			
French Revolution				
18.	Why did the Third Estate demand Changes?			
19.	Why did the leaders of the Directory turn to Napoleon Bonaparte for help?			
Industrial Revolution				
20.	. What geographical features helped England industrialize?			
21.	What two natural resources were important in England during the Industrialization?			
22.	Why was Louis Pasteur important?			
23.	Why was steel important during the	Industrial Revolution?		
24.	The increase of technology was kno	wn as which movement?		

a. coal and iron b. internal chaos

e. f.

c. unequal treatment d. Industrial Revolution g. protect the rights of the people, central government h. rivers and ports